

## BIG IDEAS

The exploration of **text** and **story** deepens our understanding of diverse, complex ideas about identity, others, and the world.

Texts are socially, culturally, geographically, and historically constructed.

Language shapes ideas and influences others.

Engagement with writing processes can support creativity and enhance clarity of expression.

## Learning Standards

Curricular Competencies	Content
<p><i>Using oral, written, visual, and digital texts, students are expected individually and collaboratively to be able to:</i></p> <p><b>Comprehend and connect (reading, listening, viewing)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognize and appreciate the role of story, narrative, and oral tradition in expressing First Peoples perspectives, values, beliefs, and points of view</li> <li>Recognize and appreciate the diversity within and across First Peoples societies as represented in texts</li> <li>Access information for diverse purposes and from a variety of sources to inform writing</li> <li>Explore the relevance, accuracy, and reliability of texts</li> <li>Apply appropriate <b>strategies</b> to comprehend written, oral, visual, and <b>multimodal texts</b></li> <li>Recognize and appreciate how different <b>forms, formats, structures, and features of texts</b> enhance and shape meaning and impact</li> <li>Think critically, creatively, and reflectively to explore ideas within, between, and beyond texts</li> <li>Explore how language constructs personal and cultural identities</li> <li>Construct meaningful personal connections between self, text, and world</li> <li>Identify bias, contradictions, and distortions</li> </ul> <p><b>Create and communicate (writing, speaking, representing)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Respectfully <b>exchange ideas and viewpoints</b> from diverse perspectives to <b>build shared understanding and extend thinking</b></li> </ul>	<p><i>Students are expected to know the following:</i></p> <p><b>Text forms and genres</b></p> <p><b>Text features and structures</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>narrative structures found in First Peoples texts</b></li> <li><b>protocols related to ownership of First Peoples oral texts</b></li> </ul> <p><b>Strategies and processes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>reading strategies</b></li> <li><b>oral language strategies</b></li> <li><b>metacognitive strategies</b></li> <li><b>writing processes</b></li> </ul> <p><b>Language features, structures, and conventions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>language features</li> <li><b>elements of style</b></li> <li>exploration of <b>voice</b></li> <li><b>usage and conventions</b></li> <li><b>literary elements and devices</b></li> <li>citation techniques</li> </ul>

Learning Standards (continued)

Curricular Competencies	Content
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Respond to text in personal, creative, and critical ways</li> <li>• Assess and <b>refine texts to improve clarity and impact</b></li> <li>• Demonstrate <b>speaking and listening skills</b> in a variety of formal and informal contexts for a <b>range of purposes</b></li> <li>• Use <b>writing and design processes</b> to plan, develop, and create engaging and meaningful texts for a variety of purposes and <b>audiences</b></li> <li>• Express and support an opinion with evidence</li> <li>• Use the conventions of Canadian spelling, grammar, and punctuation proficiently and as appropriate to the context</li> <li>• Use <b>acknowledgements and citations</b> to recognize intellectual property rights</li> <li>• Transform ideas and information to create original texts</li> </ul>	